STATE JUDICIAL SELECTION REFORM

by the Committee for Economic Development

WHY REFORM?

1.

Can threaten the impartiality and integrity that citizens expect from their judges.



JUDICIAL ELECTIONS

2.

Can open the judiciary to a floodgate of money from special interest groups.



3.

Can discourage companies from conducting business. Objective courts are essential to a free-market economy.



SOLUTIONS

COMMISSION-**BASED APPOINTMENTS**

Nonpartisan commissions responsible for recruiting, reviewing, and recommending eligible nominees for judicial office.



JUDICIAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS

Independent bodies to periodically conduct comprehensive, objective reviews of judges' performance to ensure accountability.



STRONGER **RECUSAL STANDARDS**

An effective means of avoiding bias or conflict of interest in cases that may involve a campaign donor or major source of financial support.



90%

of all legal cases initiated in the United States are handled in STATE COURTS.

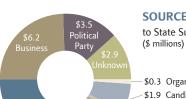
70%

of businesses say their decisions are affected by the LITIGATION ENVIRONMENT IN THEIR STATE.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

view CED's report,

"Choosing Justice? Judicial Selection Reform" at ced.org/judicialselection



_awyers/Lobbyists

SOURCES OF CONTRIBUTIONS

to State Supreme Court Candidates (\$ millions)

- \$0.3 Organized Labor
- \$1.9 Candidate Contributions
- \$0.4 Ideology/Single Issue
- \$0.3 Unitemized Contributions
- \$1.1 Other: Retired Persons, Civil Servants, Local or Municipal Elected Officials, Tribal Governments, Clergy, Nonprofits, Military Persons

Source: Brennan Center for Justice, Justice At Stake, National Institute on Money in State Politics, The New Politics of Judicial Elections, 2009-2010 (2011). Data based on an analysis of the 2010 election cycle.



38 STATES

have some type of judicial elections.

AK. AL. AR. AZ. CA. CO, FL, GA, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MD, MI, MN. MO. MS. MT. NC. ND, NE, NM, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TN, TX, UT, WA, WI, WV, WY

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